

## Xylene, Histology Grade

Revision Date: 1/15/15

### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**Product name:** Xylene, Histological Grade  
**Product code:** 3345, 3346, 3346-5, 3346-55

**Supplier:** Astral Diagnostics Inc.  
224 Forest Parkway – Suite 200  
West Deptford, NJ 08066  
856-224-0900

**Synonym:** None.  
**Material uses:** Laboratory Reagent.  
**Revision date:** 12/09/2013  
**In case of emergency:** 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA)  
24 Hours/Day: 7 Days/Week

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### Emergency Overview:

#### GHS Label, pictogram:



#### Signal Word: Danger!

#### Hazard statement(s):

**H225:** Highly flammable liquid and vapor (Cat2).  
**H302:** Harmful if swallowed (Cat 4)  
**H315:** Causes skin irritation (Cat 2).  
**H319:** Causes serious eye irritation (Cat2/2A).  
**H332:** Harmful if inhaled (Cat 4).  
**H370:** Causes damage to organs (Cat 1).

#### Precautionary statement(s)

**P210:** Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.  
**P260:** Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.  
**P280:** Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.  
**P305+351+338:** IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

#### HMIS Classification

Health hazard: 2  
Flammability: 3  
Physical hazards: 0

#### NFPA Rating

Health hazard: 2  
Fire: 3  
Reactivity Hazard: 0

## Target Organs

Eyes, Kidney, Liver, Heart, Central nervous system, Blood, Optic nerve

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Name	CAS number	% by weight
Xylene	1330-20-7	100

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

<b>Eye contact:</b>	Check for and remove any contact lenses. Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Get medical attention immediately.
<b>Skin contact:</b>	In case of contact, flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse. Get medical attention immediately.
<b>Inhalation:</b>	Move exposed person to fresh air. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Get medical attention immediately.
<b>Ingestion:</b>	Call medical doctor or poison control center immediately. Wash out mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention immediately.

### 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

**Flammability of the product:** Flammable liquid. In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst with the risk of a subsequent explosion. Run-off to sewer may create fire or explosion hazard.

**Extinguishing media:** Use dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub>, water spray (fog) or foam.

**Not suitable:** Do not use water jet.

**Special exposure hazards:** Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

#### Hazardous thermal

**decomposition products:** Decomposition products may include the following materials:  
oxides of carbon, smoke

#### Special protective

**equipment for fire-fighters:** Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

#### Special remarks on

**explosion hazards:** Vapor may cause flash fire. Vapors may accumulate in low or confined areas or travel a considerable distance to a source of ignition and flash back.

### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal precautions:** No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Shut off all ignition sources. No flares, smoking or flames in hazard area. Do not breathe vapor or mist. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8).

**Environmental precaution:** Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

**Spill:** Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilled product. Note: see section 1 for emergency contact information and section 13 for

waste disposal. Dilute with water and mop up if water-soluble or absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

<b>Handling:</b>	Do not get in eyes, on skin or clothing. Do not breathe vapor or mist. Do not ingest. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Do not enter storage areas and confined spaces unless adequately ventilated. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Store and use away from heat, sparks, open flame or any other ignition source. Use explosion-proof electrical (ventilating, lighting and material handling) equipment. Use non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against electrostatic discharges. To avoid fire or explosion, dissipate static electricity during transfer by grounding and bonding containers and equipment before transferring material. Use empty containers to retain product, residue can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.
<b>Storage:</b>	Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in a segregated and approved area.. Store in original container, protected from direct sunlight. Eliminate all ignition sources. Separate from oxidizing materials. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

<b>Ingredient</b> Xylene	<b>Exposure limits</b> <b>ACGIH (United States, 1994). Absorbed through skin.</b> TWA: 100 ppm STEL: 150 ppm <b>OSHA (United States, 1989). Absorbed through skin.</b> TWA: 100ppm STEL: 150 ppm <b>ACGIH TLV (United States, 1/2008). Absorbed through skin.</b> TWA: 100 ppm 8 hour(s). STEL: 150 ppm 15 minute(s). <b>OSHA PEL 1989 (United States, 3/1989). Absorbed through skin.</b> TWA: 100 ppm 8 hour(s). STEL: 150 ppm 15 minute(s). <b>NIOSH REL (United States, 6/2008). Absorbed through skin.</b> TWA: 100 ppm 10 hour(s). STEL: 150 ppm 15 minute(s).
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**Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.**

<b>Engineering measures:</b>	Use only with adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits. The engineering controls also need to keep gas, vapor or dust concentrations below any lower explosive limits. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment.
<b>Hygiene measures:</b>	Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

### **Personal protection**

<b>Respiratory:</b>	Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.
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<b>Hands:</b>	Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Recommended: neoprene
<b>Eyes:</b>	Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists or dusts. Recommended: splash goggles
<b>Skin:</b>	Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product. Recommended: lab coat
<b>Environmental exposure controls:</b>	Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<b>Physical state:</b>	Liquid.	<b>Color:</b>	Colorless
<b>Flash Point:</b>	Open Cup: ~4°C (40°F)	<b>Auto-ignition temperature:</b>	480°C (896°F)
<b>Flammable limits:</b>	Lower: 1.7%, Upper: 7.1%	<b>Odor:</b>	Characteristic hydrocarbon
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	NA g/mole	<b>Molecular formula:</b>	C-H4-O
<b>pH:</b>	Not available.	<b>Boiling/condensation point:</b>	110C (231°F)
<b>Melting/freezing point:</b>	-95C (-139F)	<b>Relative density:</b>	0.87
<b>Vapor pressure:</b>	NA	<b>Vapor density:</b>	3.1 [Air=1]
<b>Volatility:</b>	100% (v/v)	<b>Odor threshold:</b>	0.16 ppm
<b>Evaporation rate:</b>	<1 (butyl acetate=1)	<b>VOC:</b>	<b>100%</b> (w/w)
<b>Solubility:</b>	Not soluble in water	<b>Decomposition temperature:</b>	Not Available

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

<b>Chemical stability:</b>	The product is stable.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions:</b>	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
<b>Hazardous polymerization:</b>	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous polymerization will not occur.
<b>Conditions to avoid:</b>	Avoid all possible sources of ignition (spark or flame). Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind or expose containers to heat or sources of ignition.
<b>Materials to avoid:</b>	Highly reactive or incompatible with the following materials: oxidizing materials. Reactive or incompatible with the following materials: metals and acids.
<b>Hazardous decomposition products:</b>	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not occur. Fire condition, oxides of carbon.
<b>Conditions of reactivity:</b>	Highly flammable in the presence of the following materials or conditions: open flames, sparks and static discharge, heat, shocks and mechanical impacts and oxidizing materials. Highly explosive in the presence of the following materials or conditions: open flames, sparks and static discharge, heat, shocks and mechanical impacts and oxidizing materials. Vapor may cause flash fire. Vapors may accumulate in low or confined areas or travel a considerable distance to a source of ignition and flash back.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Acute Toxicity

<b>Oral LD50:</b>	no data available
<b>Inhalation LC50:</b>	no data available
<b>Dermal LD50:</b>	no data available
<b>Other information on acute toxicity:</b>	no data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation:** no data available  
**Serious eye damage/eye irritation:** no data available  
**Respiratory or skin sensitization:** no data available  
**Germ cell mutagenicity:** no data available  
**Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure (Globally Harmonized System):** no data available  
**Specific target organ toxicity, repeated exposure (Globally Harmonized System):** no data available  
**Aspiration hazard:** no data available

**Potential Health Effects**

**Inhalation:** Toxic if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.  
**Ingestion:** Toxic if swallowed.  
**Skin:** Toxic if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.  
**Eyes:** Causes eye irritation.

**Signs and Symptoms of Exposure**

Warning: Contains toluene. May be fatal or cause blindness if swallowed. Cannot be made nonpoisonous. , Effects due to ingestion may include:, Gastrointestinal disturbance, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Dizziness, Weakness, Confusion, Drowsiness, Unconsciousness, To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Ecotoxicity Data (United States) Toluene

Species	Period	Result
Daphia Magna (EC50)	48 hour/hours	>10000 mg/l
Oncorhynchus myKiss (EC50)	48 hour/hours	13200 mg/l
Lepomis Macrochirus (EC50)	48 hour/hours	16000 mg/l
Daphia Magna (LC50)	96 hour/hours	>100 mg/l
Pimephales Promelas (LC 50)	96 hour/hours	>100 mg/l
Lepomis Macrochirus (LC50)	96 hour/hours	15400 mg/l

**Environmental Precautions:**

No known significant effects or critical hazardous. The products of degradation are less toxic than the product itself.

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

The information presented only applies to the material as supplied. The identification based on characteristic(s) or listing may not apply if the material has been used or otherwise contaminated. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to determine the toxicity and physical properties of the material generated to determine the proper waste identification and disposal methods in compliance with applicable regulations. Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national, local laws and regulations.

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT**

**UN No.** UN1307  
**Proper Shipping Name** Xylene  
**Hazard Class** 3  
**Packing Group** II

**TDG**

**UN No.** UN1307  
**Proper Shipping Name** Xylene  
**Hazard Class** 3  
**Subsidiary Hazard Class** NA  
**Packing Group** II

**IATA**

**UN No.** UN1307  
**Proper Shipping Name** Xylene  
**Hazard Class** 3  
**Subsidiary Hazard Class** NA  
**Packing Group** II

**IMDG/IMP**

UN No. UN1307  
 Proper Shipping Name Xylene  
 Hazard Class 3  
 Subsidiary Hazard Class NA  
 Packing Group II

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION****United States**

**HCS Classification:** Flammable liquid, Highly toxic material, Irritating material, Target organ effects

**U.S. Federal regulations:**

**TSCA 8(a) IUR:** Partial exemption  
**United States inventory (TSCA 8b):**  
 Listed on inventory.  
**SARA 302/304/311/312 extremely hazardous substances:** No products were found.  
**SARA 302/304 emergency planning and notification:** No products were found.  
**SARA 302/304/311/312 hazardous chemicals:** Methanol  
**SARA 311/312 MSDS distribution - chemical inventory - hazard identification:**  
 Methanol: Fire hazard, Immediate (acute) health hazard, Delayed (chronic) health hazard  
 Clean Water Act (CWA) 307: No products were found.  
 Clean Water Act (CWA) 311: No products were found.  
**Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 accidental release prevention:** No products were found.  
 Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 regulated flammable substances: No products were found.  
 Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 regulated toxic substances: No products were found.

**DEA List I & II Chemicals (Precursor Chemicals):**

Not listed

**SARA 313**

	<b>Product name</b>	<b>CAS number</b>	<b>Concentration</b>
<b>Form R - Reporting Requirements:</b>	Xylene	1330-20-7	~100

SARA 313 notifications must not be detached from the MSDS and any copying and redistribution of the MSDS shall include copying and redistribution of the notice attached to copies of the MSDS subsequently redistributed.

**RTK:** Xylene CAS 1330-20-7, Listed CT, FL, MA, MN, NJ, PA,

**California Prop 65:**

**Warning!** This product contains xylene, a chemical know in the state of California to cause cancer or potential birth defects

**WHMIS (Canada):**

Class B-2: Flammable Liquid  
 Class D-1A: Material causing immediate and serious toxic effects (Very toxic).

**Canadian lists:**

Class D-2B: Material causing other toxic effects (Toxic).  
**CEPA Toxic substances:** None of the components are listed.  
**Canadian ARET:** None of the components are listed.  
**Canadian NPRI:** The following components are listed:  
**Alberta Designated Substances:** None of the components are listed.  
**Ontario Designated Substances:** None of the components are listed.  
**Quebec Designated Substances:** None of the components are listed.

**CEPA DSL / CEPA NDSL:**

All components are listed or exempted.

**CERCLA:**

Toluene: RQ 1000 lb

*This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.*

#### **International regulations**

##### **International lists:**

**Australia inventory (AICS):** All components are listed or exempted.

**China inventory (IECSC):** All components are listed or exempted.

**Japan inventory:** Not determined.

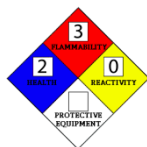
**Korea inventory:** Not determined.

**New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC):** All components are listed or exempted.

**Philippines inventory (PICCS):** All components are listed or exempted.

## **16. OTHER INFORMATION**

#### **National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)**



##### **Notice to reader**

This Safety Data Sheet has been prepared in accordance with the Globally Harmonized System for the Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS). To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above named supplier nor any of its subsidiaries makes any warranty of merchantability or any other warranty, expressed or implied, which respect to such information, and we assume no liability resulting from its use. In no event shall Astral Diagnostics, Inc be liable for any claims, losses, or damages of any third party or for lost profits or any special, indirect, incidental, consequential or exemplary damages resulting from use of or reliance upon this information..